

Women, Children Join in Sevastopol Defense

WAR FLASHES

CHUNGKING, June 14 (UP).—Chinese troops have laid siege to the city of Arty, 35 miles northwest of Nanchang behind the lines of the Japanese pressing eastward along the railroad leading to Chekiang Province, a communique announced today.

The siege began, the communique said, after the Chinese recaptured "numerous strategic" points in which they inflicted 300 casualties in the Japanese ranks.

The communique said the Japanese suffered more than 400 casualties when they recaptured strategic points near Hsishan and Wanshouking in the same general area.

CAIRO, June 14 (UP).—British and Axis tanks are locked in desperate fighting only 15 miles southwest of Tobruk, a British communique said today, with the Imperials holding out grimly against an Axis attempt to take the vital coastal stronghold guarding the road to Egypt and a desert sandstorm adding its howl to the din of battle.

WASHINGTON, June 14 (UP).—Seated at a table around which Abraham Lincoln and his cabinet grappled with Civil War crises, representatives of Mexico and the Philippines commonwealth today aligned their countries with the 36 united nations at a colorful White House ceremony.

The United Nations pact, which embraces the freedoms of the Atlantic Charter and a pledge to make no separate peace, was signed for Mexico by Ambassador Francisco Castillo Najera and for the Philippines commonwealth by President Manuel L. Quezon.

MELBOURNE, June 14 (UP).—Lieut.-Gen. George H. Brett, American Commander of United Nations Air Forces in the southwest Pacific, announced the award of the Order of the Purple Heart to 35 enlisted men today.

All participated in the April 11 raid on the Philippines by an air squadron under the command of Brig.-Gen. Ralph Royce.

Sergeant Jimmy D. Morris of Jonesboro, La., received the award posthumously.

Silver stars were awarded 15 officers who participated in the same mission, including Lieut. John J. Keter, Jr., of Throckmorton, Texas.

MOSCOW, June 14.—German planes tried five times to raid Murmansk Saturday (port for U. S.-British supply ships) the Soviet High Command said, but only a few reached the town through which flow Allied supplies moving in by the northern route. Eight raiders were shot down in air battles and by anti-aircraft gunners, while military objectives were unscathed. Some casualties among civilians were acknowledged.

[These Nazi attacks on Allied supply lines are probably made from bases in Mannerheim Finland.]

MOSCOW, June 14 (UP).—The Soviet High Command said 337 German planes were destroyed over the Soviet front last week, against 135 lost by the Red Air Force.

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WE'VE GOT MEN, GUNS TO CRUSH AXIS NOW—F. D. R.

True to Form ARREST 'FRONTER' FOR EVADING DRAFT

CHICAGO, June 14.—Joe McWilliams, 38-year-old Christian-Fronter and notorious Jew-baiter, has been arrested here by the FBI for violating the draft law.

McWilliams, who has been teaching a "class" of like-minded associates in Chicago, registered for the draft Feb. 16. He was apprehended by the FBI on a warrant charging failure to notify his local board that he had moved to a suite in a loop hotel, more than a mile from his original address in the slum area.

Few people here are surprised that a Christian-Fronter got himself in trouble attempting to avoid joining the anti-fascist army of the United States. McWilliams has long been a fascist rabble-rouser, beginning as a street speaker for the Christian Mobilizers, a carbon-copy of the Christian Front, in New York. He formed the so-called American Destiny Party there, in 1940, and announced his candidacy for Congress on a pro-Nazi platform.

His anti-Semitic tirades resulted in a \$50 fine and 60 days in jail in the summer of 1940. Later that year another judge, thinking McWilliams crazy, committed him to Bellevue Hospital for a psychiatric examination. It was found, however, that he was not insane but that he was a dangerous Nazi with a hatred of everything democratic.

Citizens' Army Holds In Crimea

MOSCOW, Monday, June 15 (UP).—Red troops defending Sevastopol, are counter-attacking a German siege army from their original positions, and the Nazi push on the Kharkov Front has been checked, the Red Army reported today.

Front line reports said the Germans had lost 20,000 killed, more than 100 planes and scores of tanks in the 10-day assault on Sevastopol, and the only breach they had blasted in the Soviet defense line had been sealed.

MOSCOW, June 14 (UP).—A huge citizens' army, comprising every man, woman and child able to bear arms, is throwing back waves of attacking German infantry outside besieged Sevastopol, dispatches said tonight, while on the Kharkov Front a German offensive appeared to have lost its early momentum.

German Marshal Fedor von Bock is dropping paratroopers behind the Russian lines and rushing up reinforcements in a desperate effort to resume his drive, northern press of a twin Nazi push against the Caucasus, the dispatches said, but the Russians are counter-attacking strongly and Red Army sharpshooters are wiping out the Axis paratroopers, most of them before they even reached the ground.

Marshal Semyon Timoshenko's forces of the Ukraine were reported inflicting casualties by the thousands and knocking out German tanks and mechanized vehicles by the score.

It was the first time in the present offensive that the Germans had resorted to the use of paratroopers. Soviet broadcasts said Sevastopol was "bristling with determination to resist the enemy," and the Order of the Day was "not one step back." The whole population of the ancient city was said to have taken up arms in support of the Red Army garrison.

The Soviet radio said the battle for Sevastopol was growing fiercer by the hour, with hand to hand fighting raging in the trenches before the Crimean Fortress and naval base as wave after wave of German infantry broke up against the adamant Russian defenses.

In one narrow sector of the rocky approaches to Sevastopol the Germans drove a wedge into the Soviet fortifications, but only at tremendous cost.

(Continued on Page 2)

1942 Is Decisive Hitler Will Soon Feel 2nd Front, Soviet Says

MOSCOW, June 14.—Soviet Russia's 20-year treaty of alliance with Great Britain was called the "cornerstone of the edifice of the future world" today by Izvestia, government newspaper, while the tasks of opening a second front in Europe in 1942 were seen as "solved thoroughly and practically."

"That which is expressed today in documents will in the near future make itself felt on the fields of battle as a mighty and real force of arms," Izvestia proclaimed.

Izvestia said the alliance opens "a new page in the history of international relations" and that it "defines the common line of action of the great democratic states during as well as after the war."

The execution of the provisions of the London treaty will be facilitated to a great degree by the negotiations conducted in Washington by Foreign Commissar Molotov, Izvestia said.

"Those negotiations touched important military, economic and military problems on which both parties reached a unanimity of opinion with satisfaction," the editorial declared.

"Noteworthy is the fact that full agreement was reached in negotiations with regard to the urgent tasks of creating a second front in Europe in 1942. Participation in these negotiations of representatives of the High Command of the United States Army and Navy testifies to the fact that the tasks of creating a second front in Europe in 1942 were considered and solved thoroughly and practically."

"The political, economic and war efforts of the USSR, Great Britain and the United States are now directed towards the solution of the principal common task of smashing the Hitler war machine on the European Continent in 1942," Izvestia continued.

"Here, on the battlefields of 1942, will be decided the fate and future of the peoples of the whole world," it said.

(Continued on Page 2)

4 Freedoms Will Defeat Tyrants, He Declares

WASHINGTON, June 14 (UP).—President Roosevelt today said the Allies at last have the power and the men to destroy the Axis "tyrants."

He gave this assurance in a nationwide radio broadcast after welcoming Mexico and the Philippine Commonwealth into the family of the United Nations.

Representatives of the 36 United Nations had gathered in the state dining room of the White House where Ambassador Francisco Castillo Najera of Mexico and President Manuel Quezon of the Philippines affiliated their countries with the forces battling the tripartite powers.

The President's address also touched off national celebration of Flag Day. He noted that on this day "we celebrate the declaration of the United Nations—that great alliance dedicated to the defeat of our foes and to the establishment of a true peace based on the freedom of man."

"The four freedoms of common humanity are as much elements of man's needs as air and sunlight, bread and salt," he said. "Deprive him of all these freedoms and he dies—deprive him of a part of them and a part of him withers. Give them to him in full and abundant measure and he will cross the threshold of a new age, the greatest age of man."

RIGHTS OF MEN

These freedoms, he said, are the rights of men of every creed and every race, wherever they live.

"This is their heritage, long withheld," he declared. "We of the United Nations have the power and the men and the will at last to assure man's heritage."

The strength, the source and promise of an Allied triumph, he said, lies in the "absolute unity of our alliance, opposed to the oneness of the evil we hate." The people of the United Nations know that their faith cannot be broken by any man or any force, he asserted, and "we know that there are other millions who in their silent captivity share our belief."

ASK GERMAN PEOPLE

"We ask the German people, still dominated by their Nazi whipmasters, whether they would rather have the mechanized hell of Hitler's 'New Order' or—in place of that, freedom of speech and religion, freedom from want and from fear," he continued.

"We ask the Japanese people, trampled by their savage lords of

(Continued on Page 2)

Urges Home Army To Meet Invasion

WASHINGTON, June 14 (UP).—All men who are over age or who are disqualified from combat service because of minor disability would have a chance to serve in a modern home defense army whose immediate creation was urged tonight by Sen. James M. Mead, D., N. Y.

Such an army, under War Department direction, would guard vital areas against commando raids, paratroopers, fifth columnists and "similar destructive forces," and thus free large numbers of highly trained troops for combat service, Mead said.

He is preparing a letter outlining the plan to leaders in Congress and

(Continued on Page 3)

'What a Display of Unity!'

Mayor Hails City's War Parade

Mayor LaGuardia yesterday hailed Saturday's "New York-at-War" parade as an unparalleled demonstration of unity and cracked down hard on fifth and sixth columnists.

"What a display of unity and cooperation," he declared in his regular weekly broadcast over station WNYC. The parade, he said, was a "message to the world that we are determined to put an end to the devastation and death being wrought all through the world by Hitler and Mussolini and the Mikado."

The labor division of the parade, was, in the mayor's words, a "great token of unity." "There was no AFL or CIO conflict yesterday. All took their places in the parade. They were all Americans—all Americans now. A great demonstration of unity."

PRaises AIR WARDENS
In praising the air wardens in the parade, for their services and sacrifices, Mayor LaGuardia hit at the fifth and sixth columnists.

"All the attempts of the vile fifth columnists and their

henchmen, the sixth columnists, were shattered yesterday," he declared.

"How shamed they must have felt at their efforts to bring disunity and discourage this splendid body of loyal Americans, these fine New Yorkers, these men and women."

"It may be long, it may be difficult, but victory is ours," the mayor said. "We are leading the way to a better, happier, more permanent peace in a new world."

SCRAP RUBBER DRIVE

The mayor called on the people of New York to cooperate in the scrap rubber collection beginning today. The government has fixed a price of one cent a pound for all rubber delivered to a gasoline station, the mayor reported.

"There are two ways that citizens can deliver the scrap, in this case rubber," the mayor said, "and that is

(Continued on Page 3)



Off to London: Joseph Curran, president of the N. M. U. does his bit before leaving for London. He is shown signing a scroll for Russian War Relief, surrounded by other CIO unionists. In London Curran will attend a United Nations maritime conference called by the International Labor Office. Surrounding Curran are: seated (left to right) I. Rosenberg, manager United Shoe Workers, joint council; Joseph Curran, Ben Gold, president, Fur and Leather Workers Union; Frederick Myers, National Maritime Union vice-president; (standing) Saul Mills, secretary-treasurer, Greater New York Industrial Union Council; Joseph Selly, president, American Communications Association; Ewart Guinier, president, New York District, State County and Municipal Workers; A. Rosenbaum, manager, Barbers and Beauty Culturists, Local 1; Louis Weinstock, rank and file candidate for secretary-treasurer, District Council 9, AFL Painters, Paperhangers and Decorators, and Ferdinand Smith, secretary, National Maritime Union.

FREIHEIT RALLY TONIGHT WILL HONOR 258 JEWS KILLED IN BERLIN

The Nazis must pay "eye for eye" for the wanton killing of 258 innocent Jews in Berlin yesterday, 20,000 fighting Americans will demand at the 20th anniversary celebration of the Morning Freiheit tonight at Madison Square Garden.

Leaders of the Jewish people's daily will ask for vengeance for the brutal destruction of the peaceful Czech village of Lidice and all other Nazi atrocities by calling for the immediate opening of a Western Front in Europe.

Lauding the Freiheit's contribution to American democracy by its consistent head-on fight against anti-Semitism and discrimination for two decades, Gil Green, secretary of the New York State Communist Party, yesterday asked all progressives and Communists to jam the meeting as a tribute to the Jewish people fighting in the front lines against fascism.

Fighters for freedom, who will address the gathering, include William Z. Foster, chairman of the Communist Party; Paul Novick, editor; Ben Gold, trade unionist; Max Steinberg, New York State Communist leader, will act as chairman.

Paul Robeson, leading American anti-fascist, will be heard in "Ballad for Americans" accompanied by the Philharmonic Folk, Paterson and Furriers Chorus. "Judas Maccabeus" by Handel will be presented

● We take pleasure in announcing that James S. Allen, the distinguished author of "Reconstruction," "The Negro Question in the United States" will become foreign editor of the Daily Worker. His regular column on world affairs will begin to appear next Monday, June 22. Watch the paper every day for additional feature announcements.

(Continued on Page 3)

North Carolina Train wreck Kills Seven

KITRELL, N. C., June 14 (UP).

Seven and possibly eight passengers were killed and eight others injured early today when a fast freight train ploughed into the rear of the Seaboard Air Line's Silver Meteor, crack New York-to-Florida train which was standing on the main line near here.

Several hours after the wreck, the body of W. M. Terrell, 55, superintendent of the Seaboard division in which the wreck occurred, was found near his office in Raleigh, N. C., the division headquarters. He had been shot once through the mouth, and Wake County coroner Roy M. Banks said he had been dead since about 2 A. M.

The wreck occurred shortly after midnight. Kittrell is not a scheduled stop for the Silver Meteor, which was southbound to Miami, Fla., from New York, and Seaboard officials said they did not know why it was standing on the tracks.

U. S., British Flags Fly in Moscow

MOSCOW, June 14 (UP).—The Stars and Stripes, Union Jack and the Red Banner fluttered from the Kremlin's spires in celebration of United Nations Day today.

A series of public lectures, exhibitions and concerts emphasized the strengthening friendship of the three leading powers lined up against the Axis.

A government decree ordered all public buildings to fly flags in honor of all united nations.

British and American composers were honored by concerts while Moscow's leading playhouses offered works of Dickens and Mark Twain.

All motion picture theaters had programs of documentary films of the British army and air force as well as other Allied war films.

Roy Hudson to Speak on Soviet-U. S. Agreement

The U. S.-Soviet agreement will be discussed by Roy Hudson at the next lecture of the "Main Epochs in the American Labor Movement" course of the Workers School. Hudson is a member of the National Committee of the Communist Party.

The lecture will be held Wednesday, June 17, at 7 P. M. at Irving Plaza.

'Now Watch Us Go,' Says Labor of 2nd Front News

(Special to the Daily Worker)

BOSTON, June 14.—Labor leaders here are still cheering the U. S.-Soviet accord on a second front in Europe this year.

"The accord will be a great spur in the production of more ships to wipe out the Axis," says Joseph Hellinger, a leader of the CIO marine and ship-building workers.

Thomas McGowan, port agent of the National Maritime Union, says "seamen are saying that this is what they wanted and expected. They will continue to carry war materials to the European fronts, knowing that their sacrifices will make possible knocking out Hitler this year."

Richard Lineley of the CIO electrical workers says "the agreement spells the death of isolationism. It will be greeted by greater production everywhere and a still firmer support of the victory policies of our great President."

"A necessary step," says Henry Copell of the CIO shoe workers, "Only Hitler, Mussolini, the Mikado and their friends will yell at this news. The labor movement will clear its decks to fulfill its great task."

Urges Home Army to Meet Nazi Invasion

(Continued from Page 1)

and where we may be considered vulnerable. "This could be followed up without delay until we had, in addition to our splendid civilian defense set-up, a real, well organized, nation-wide fighting outfit for the protection of our homes and our people," he asserted.

VOLUNTARY UNITS
The organization, said Mead, could be set up by state units on a voluntary basis and would not necessarily interfere with the manpower requirements of the armed forces or those of defense industries.

"Its numbers could be recruited from the ranks of those already rejected because of some slight defect and from the veterans of World War I as well as from members of sportsmen's clubs who are expert riflemen and sharpshooters," he stated. "They could be trained by officers of the regular military establishment."

Discussing the possibilities of attack upon the United States, he said, "If the French navy should join Hitler's sea armada, (South America would be vulnerable to attack from Dakar. And, who knows, Japan, if it can knock China out of the war, might concentrate a vast portion of its huge striking power on our Alaskan bases, which might lead to attacks upon our northwestern borders."

He called attention to the recent warning by Maj. Gen. William H. Haskell, New York State Director of Civilian Protection, that an enemy attack, somewhere in New York State, can happen at any moment.

1942 Must Finish Hitler, Soviets Say

(Continued from Page 1)

"On the eve of these gigantic decisive battles with Hitler's armies, the world's three greatest powers, the three principal members of the anti-Hitler coalition, have arrived at the most profound mutual understanding, have entered into the closest friendly collaboration for achieving the common aim and are rendering each other full support in the common effort."

The editorial said that the "Hitler clique looks with fear and desperation at the growing strength and power of the democratic coalition."

Stressing the significance of the treaty with Britain, Ivestia pointed out that "unlike eleven months ago it does not stop at a military alliance but goes further, expressing the firm desire of both countries for close collaboration in drafting a peace treaty in the post-war reconstruction of Europe."

"The very terms of the agreement for 20 years and provisions for its continuation testify that the great democratic states regard close friendly collaboration and mutual aid as the basis for a new law and order in Europe capable of ensuring post-war security and economic prosperity for free nations."

In this sense, Ivestia said, the treaty "constitutes the only model for new relations on the basis of which a lasting and just peace can be built."

"There is no doubt," it added, "that all the peoples suffering under the bloody yoke of domination of the German fascist marauders and all honest people the world over will welcome this historic treaty."

Rome, Madrid Fascists Get Together

VICHY, June 14 (UP).—Ramon Serrano Suner, Franco's fascist Minister of Foreign Affairs, left Paris last night for Rome aboard the special train of Italian Foreign Minister Count Galeazzo Ciano, the official French News Agency reported today.

He will discuss the international situation with Premier Benito Mussolini and other fascist officials.



Ousting the Nazis: Red Army infantry charges into a town somewhere on the northern front, routing a Nazi force. A Soviet tank leads the way.

POST-WAR WORLD RESTS ON FOUNDATION OF F. D. R.-MOLOTOV PACTS, SOVIET PRESS SAYS

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)

MOSCOW, June 14.—The Roosevelt-Molotov agreement between the United States and the Soviet Union was described today by Ivestia, government newspaper, as "an important act facilitating the common cause of defeating Hitler Germany and of tremendous significance for building the edifice of the future world."

Ivestia said the agreement is hailed "with profound satisfaction" not only by the peoples of the two countries involved, but by all engaged in the world fight against Hitlerism.

The U. S.-Soviet accord is called "an important complement to the historic treaty of alliance between the USSR and Great Britain."

JOINT STRUGGLE

"It is not only an important step forward in the successful development of friendship between the USSR and the U. S.," Ivestia said, "but is a closer rapprochement of three great world powers."

"The Soviet-American agreement strengthens and extends the basis for substantial aid in armaments and other war supplies which the United States is rendering and will continue to render the Soviet Union in the struggle against Hitler's invasion."

"At the same time the Soviet-American agreement precludes the relations of friendship and collaboration between the Soviet Union and the United States which were formed in conditions of joint struggle against Hitler Germany will continue to develop after victory."

Pravda, organ of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, also said editorially that the Soviet-American agreement "testifies to the further consolidation of relations between three great powers at the head of the mighty anti-Hitler coalition."

"The agreement signifies an understanding between the USSR and the United States with regard to the improvement of international economic relations in the post-war period in the interests of preserving peace," Pravda said.

"The Soviet people," it said, "are aware that the struggle ahead is fraught with great difficulties. The enemy is still strong and in a frenzy of despair and will resort to new adventures. But Hitler Germany's days are numbered. The verdict of history is inexorable and the sooner the united freedom-loving peoples carry out the sooner the light of peaceful creative labor will again shine bright, illuminating the road to a happy life for all mankind."

Ford Workers Pledge Goods for 2nd Front

(Special to the Daily Worker)

DETROIT, June 14.—Ford workers will produce the goods to lick Hitler on his own territory Paul St. Marie, president of the United Auto Workers, Ford Local, said yesterday.

"Our expeditionary forces," he declared, "will find that Ford workers will work unceasingly to see that they have enough tanks, planes, jeeps and other war materials."

State Senator Charles Diggs called the meeting of President Roosevelt and Soviet Foreign Commissar Molotov "a wonderful thing, long overdue."

Iron Ore Miners Call For a 2nd Front NOW

(Special to the Daily Worker)

DOVER, N. J., June 14.—Workers in New Jersey's iron ore mines, which supplied metal for George Washington's munitions, last week urged President Roosevelt to open a second front now.

The appeal was approved at a membership meeting of Local 328 of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, CIO. It said:

"We produce the vital iron ore necessary to our war program, as did our forefathers in the Dover mines in the trying days of 1776."

"In the traditional fighting spirit of our country we unanimously urge . . . the immediate use of the armed forces of the Allied nations to strike at Hitler on the European continent, while he is so completely preoccupied on the Russian Front."

"We urge this action so that between the joint forces of the Russian, British and American armed forces, together with our Allies, Hitlerism and what he stands for will forever be crushed."

"We urge this action now so that the peoples of Poland, Belgium, France, Norway, the Balkan countries and all other peoples who are today in slavery will again be free men, women and children."

Negro Paper Hits All Red-Baiting

(Special to the Daily Worker)

DETROIT, June 14.—When millions of Russians are dying on the battlefields of Europe in order to stop the Nazi menace to our own way of life, and a smug little profiteer has the nerve to attack President Roosevelt for committing the sentence of Earl Browder, that person belongs in the company of Westbrook Pegler, Gerald K. Smith and other intellectual degenerates who do not have the honesty to tell the world that they have been telling lies about Russia for the last 20 years."

That is the way the Michigan Chronicle, outstanding Negro weekly of Detroit, characterizes John S. Knight, of the Detroit Free Press. Knight wrote that most people "have no desire to pick up any Soviet flag by crawling into the same bed with the Browners."

The Negro weekly observes: "We believe this unwarranted abuse is unworthy of an honest publisher who constantly prates about his love for America. We hope that Mr. Knight will never have any occasion to pick up any Nazi flag by crawling to bed with Hitler."

Three hundred and two delegates representing 117 organizations and 17 AFL and CIO unions mapped out a seven-point program for unity among the Jewish people in the final knock-out blow against Hitlerism abroad and anti-Semitism at home.

Main addresses were delivered by Councilman Peter V. Cacchione; Assemblyman Morris Mints; Bernard J. Harkavy, national secretary and Max Perlow, acting president. All speakers called upon the Jewish people to use their strength for defeating Hitlerism in 1942.

The conference greeted the president for his second front action and anti-discrimination orders. It asked him to help national unity by reversing Biddle's fascist decision against Harry Bridges.

The conference promised the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee in Moscow that Americans would not rest until Hitler's defeat. It called for the elimination of Jim-Crow in the armed forces and production front and the passage of anti-discrimination legislation.

It pledged to participate in the relief activities of the United Nations, in the sale of war bonds, in the mobilization of Jewish women for war production. Men and women were urged to work in civilian defense. It also called for the setting up of a Jewish Volunteer Land Corps to relieve the farm labor shortage.

Soviet Sub Foils Nazi Death Trap

By Captain Kulbakin

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)

MOSCOW, June 14.—The overcast sky heralded an approaching storm. Captain Kuzma Malofeyev carefully inspected the submarine moored in the shielded harbor and issued final orders to the crew. With wishes of "Good Luck" from comrades, the submarine left the harbor.

The angry sea rocked and shook the hull but the submarine sailed on, the attention of the men bent on search of the enemy. Tense, difficult days passed. Enemy aircraft and a great number of speedboats guarded the approaches to the bases. Enemy transports sailed under convoy of destroyers, patrol vessels and cutters. Nevertheless, the commander's energetic search of the enemy was crowned with success.

Through the periscope he perceived smoke on the horizon. The men who were keen as mustards to come to grips with the enemy took up their posts. Minutes went by and the target drew closer. Finally, the commander clearly discerned an enemy transport, a patrol ship and two anti-submarine craft. Judging by the displacement of the transport and the strong convoy, this was valuable enemy cargo.

FARED BIG ODDS
The odds were clearly not in favor of the submarine which was in the center of a flood, while the enemy ships approached from the sea side. The commander realized that following the attack on the transport he would be showered with depth bombs and lack of elbow room would render evasion of pursuit difficult. Nevertheless he did not waver in his determination.

For a flitting moment, the periscope rose. Precise calculations were made and one after another torpedoes were sent heading for the enemy transport. The tension increased. In the deadly quiet, to the men listening intently, seconds seemed like an eternity.

Suddenly the stillness was broken by explosions. Immediately the tension changed to a feeling of relief and the boat began to submerge.

The enemy was dumbfounded at this daring act of the Soviet

submarine sailors. Recovering from the shock, the convoys launched pursuit. Their search was rendered easier due to the lack of maneuvering space in the district.

Soon the men aboard the submarine heard the first explosion of a depth bomb. The boat and instruments rocked from the explosion. Nevertheless all the machinery worked faultlessly. Maneuvering and eluding pursuit, the submarine was getting away. Knowing that rapid egress from this district was impossible the enemy ships continued bombing. After weighing all the pros and cons, the submarine commander decided to rise to the surface and fight his way through. When he rose to periscope level, he saw that the enemy ships had blocked the way. They were getting ready for another depth attack.

Malofeyev headed straight for the enemy ships. The crew took up their places at the guns. The commander's calculation on surprise proved effective. The first salvoes fired by the submarine hit the target. Undertaking such a risk, the commander had also counted on the psychological factor. It never occurred to the enemy that the submarine might rise to the surface and he was therefore so absorbed in depth bombing that the guns were left unprepared for action and without their crews.

The correlation of forces was one to three. A direct hit, apparently at the enemy artillery powder store, caused an explosion on the ship and sent it to the bottom. One ship discontinued artillery fire and steered its course for a place of disaster to save the shipwrecked people. A few more salvoes and it was also destroyed. The third fascist ship beat a hasty retreat.

One Million in Chicago March for Victory in '42

By Conrad Komorowski

(Special to the Daily Worker)

CHICAGO, Ill., June 14.—A million people began to march at 10 o'clock this morning for Victory in 1942. As the sun went down tonight they were still marching.

Chicago said today: "The thunder of our marching feet will be heard in Berlin and Tokio."

For hours on end a solid mass of humanity has passed the reviewing stand. Every nationality, every section of society, every religion, Negro and white, united for victory.

The armed services, nurses, city and county departments, AFL and CIO have gone by. But the whole of the 108 districts of the Civilian Defense Organization is yet to be heard from, the 10,000 teachers in cap and gown, the playgrounds, recreational clubs and groups, fraternal orders national societies—the list could go on.

This is no parade; it is a march, an outpouring of the whole population of Chicago for Victory. The two and a half miles of Michigan Boulevard is lined solidly and deeply with people; they have been there all day. The street is one solid, irresistible, moving mass.

One thought is dominant. The AFL Painters Union hit the point squarely: "Today a unity march, tomorrow a victory march." The AFL leaders declared: "This is only a rehearsal for the march on Berlin and Tokio." That is how Chicago feels about this march and movement of the people.

CHICAGO, June 14 (UP).—War Production Board Chairman Donald M. Nelson praised the nation today for converting its peacetime industries to war production, but warned bluntly that the public faced jarring ups and downs in its daily life.

Nelson spoke from a bunting-trimmed platform before a crowd of 100,000 who jammed Soldier's Field and overflowed onto the sidewalks and streets outside in a gigantic MacArthur Day celebration.

"Our earth is but a small star, in the great universe. Yet of it we can make, if we choose, a planet unweaved by war, untroubled by hunger or fear, undivided by senseless distinctions of race, color or theory. Grant us that courage and foresight to begin this task today that our children and our children's children may be proud of the name of man."

HAMMOND WORLD ATLAS

To get this World Atlas, recommended by the "Veteran Commander," simply clip this coupon. It is numbered. After you have 3 coupons consecutively numbered, bring them, with 35 cents, to the Daily Worker, 35 East 12th St., New York City, 4th floor. There you will receive the Atlas. To get the Atlas by mail, add five cents to cover cost of shipping.

THIS IS COUPON No.

28

(Offer subject to termination at our discretion)

The Lexington Is Gone, But She Did More Than Her Share Before She Went Down

By Francis McCarthy

(United Press Staff Correspondent)

AUCKLAND, New Zealand, June 14 (UP).—Masterful Allied intelligence work and mapping of strategy contributed as much as anything else to the smashing victory in the Coral Sea Battle, it may now be revealed.

As Washington has announced details of the engagement, the methods by which the Japanese were overwhelmed can be told. The Allied forces knew almost two weeks before the battle that formidable Japanese air and sea concentrations were being prepared to

strike in the Australian area. Thus they were ready for them.

The Japanese, as they again did in the Midway Battle a month later, caught the bull by the tail.

HAD THE ADVANTAGE

Though unquestionably inferior in numerical strength, the Allied naval units had the advantage of advance knowledge of the enemy's plans and dispositions. When the right moment arrived, they were able to attack with unexpected swiftness and deadly accuracy.

Too much cannot be said in praise of the land bombers from

Australian bases which carried out incessant reconnaissance patrols and attacks to keep the enemy fully occupied for more than a week while the sea forces made ready to take up the brunt of the assault.

Only when the war is over can the full story of what the United States aircraft carrier Lexington accomplished in the engagement be told, but it deserves a nook in the American Naval Hall of Fame.

FIGHTIN' SHIP

"Lex" as it was known affectionately throughout the Pacific, had the reputation of being the

fightingest unit afloat. It played a glorious part in the Feb. 2 air and sea battle of the Southwest Pacific in which an attacking force of 18 Japanese heavy bombers was virtually annihilated. It was from its deck that Lieut. Edward (Butch) O'Hara took off in a fast Grumman fighter to shoot down in flames six enemy planes to become the outstanding air ace in world naval history.

Three weeks later, on March 10, "Lex" again covered itself with glory as part of the task force which, supplementing the work of Allied land-based aircraft, hit Jap-

anese concentrations, port installations and other important military objectives at Lae and Salamaua, on the northeast coast of New Guinea. The savage effectiveness of that onslaught broke up for at least two months the plans of the enemy to storm Port Moresby.

Until the Coral Sea battle, the Lexington resumed patrol duties. As one who rode aboard it in this period and saw it in action, I can say with perfect assurance that it did more than its bit toward the Allied victory. The Lexington is gone, but its sirmen—most of them anyway—remain to carry on and finish the job it started.

New Hampshire, Jersey Governors Proclaim 'Aid Russia' Day

More Than 20 States To Honor June 22

Governors Robert O. Blood of New Hampshire and Charles A. Edison of New Jersey, and Mayor Edward A. Connolly of Stamford, Conn., have added their names to the more than 20 governors and 200 mayors throughout the country who have proclaimed June 22 as "Aid to Russia Day."

Governor Edison will be one of the speakers at a joint AFL-CIO dinner in New York on Wed., June 19, sponsored by the AFL and CIO in cooperation with the Russian War Relief Committee.

New Hampshire's governor in proclaiming June 22 "Aid to Russia" day called on the people of the state to give "practical effect" to the proclamation.

... WITH OPEN HANDS

He urged that they give "with open hands for Russian war relief work," adopt "in meetings of their organizations resolutions of appreciation and friendship addressed to the Russian people," and review "in their hearts our national pledge to fight side by side with all our Allies until freedom and the rule of law and honor return once more to all of the earth."

"Only the magnificent heroism and fighting efficiency of the Russian armies, backed by the equal courage and effort of that great people, have prevented the conquest of the East, and possibly the loss of the war," Governor Edison declared.

The Newark AFL-CIO dinner on June 19 in the Essex House Hotel will launch a drive for participation of the trade unions in the Tag Week of Russian War Relief to be held from June 20 to June 27. In addition to Governor Edison, Mayor Vincent Murphy, state CIO president Irving Abramson, Jacob Baer, president of the AFL Essex Trade Council will speak.

Mayor Connolly in his proclamation declared that "the war which our Russian allies have waged has been of incalculable value to the cause in which we, too, are fighting."

Negro Union Leader To Join Army Soon

Ewart G. Guinier, acting president of the New York District of the State, County and Municipal Workers of America, CIO, announced yesterday that he intends to enlist in the United States Army.

Mr. Guinier, who is a Negro and is considered one of the brilliant young men in the city's Civil Service, made the announcement at a conference of his union in Manhattan Center, when he also issued a statement characterizing the Municipal Civil Service Commission's recent decision against him as an "outrage."

The Commission some time ago tried Mr. Guinier on charges of "immorality." The case, however, fell flat. It was later charged that he was "evasive" during his trial and it was on this charge that he was recently dismissed from the Civil Service. Numerous individuals and organizations, especially trade unions, testified during the trial, to Guinier's brilliance and high moral character.

ATTACK ON UNION

"The case against me was initiated in a spirit of anti-union and anti-labor bias," Mr. Guinier's statement said. "It was prosecuted by Commissioner Herlands in that spirit. The decision is the same. The charge of evasiveness on which I have been dismissed is a belated attempt to evade the all too obvious implications of prejudice in the original charge of immorality."

He asserted, that "in normal times" he would stay and fight the case "to the finish," adding that he knew he would have the "support of all our members, the Service, the labor movement and the Negro people." But "these are not normal times," he said.

"The American people are today engaged in a fight to the finish for democracy against Nazi tyranny. We are fighting for the right to fight for unionism, for minority rights, for a world in which men of all races and creeds will enjoy equality and justice. I feel, as a Negro and as a trade unionist, that my place is in that fight."



EWART G. GUINIER

To Arbitrate Telephone Labor Dispute Today

William H. Davis, chairman of the National War Labor Board, announced yesterday that an arbitration hearing in a dispute involving the New York Telephone Co., three contractors at Floyd Bennett Field, the United Telephone Organization, independent, and the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, Local 3, AFL, would start today at 10 A. M. in the headquarters of the American Arbitration Association at 9 Rockefeller Plaza.

Professor Edwin E. Witte of the University of Wisconsin, has been designated by the board to arbitrate the dispute.

Morale Is Tops in Plant Which Has Ended Jim Crow Discrimination

Workers Correspondence Dept.: I have been meaning for some time to write in to your paper, since you seem to be among the foremost in the fight for Negro rights, and against discrimination of Negro People.

I'm a young woman, white, and a white collar worker in one of our government arsenals which operates under the War Department.

It might be heartening, for your readers to know that in our arsenal we have many hundreds of young colored workers. It's true that not many of these Negro girls and fellows are employed here in white collar or professional jobs. However, many do highly skilled work for the war effort in the neighboring production plants.

In our particular plant, which is a professional unit, the private sec-

retary to Colonel —, is a young Negro woman. The Colonel holds the highest position, and consequently his secretary's job is equally high. Private industry would do well to follow the progressive attitude of the government in its attitude toward hiring Negro workers.

The feeling between the white workers and the Negro workers in the production plants seems to be perfectly natural and genuinely cooperative. They all work together with the greatest enthusiasm and friendliness. The matron of the room is a Negro woman in whom we all confide our troubles; our boy friends whom we miss that are in the army, our backaches, the difficulty we have with runs in our silk stockings, etc. I'm sure she's been bored to tears with our many

confidences, but she's never let on. The other day, the thousands of us, white collar workers, assembly liners, machinists, etc., were called together to be addressed by Colonel —. We assembled outside in a tremendous group, Negro, White, Jew and Gentile, highly paid and unskilled. We listened to a really splendid talk. The Colonel asked, "Can you hear their voices, from the snow clad hills of Oregon, from the deserts of Arizona, the hills of North Carolina... can you hear the voices of your brothers, your sons, your sweethearts, in the armed forces?" There was a complete silence, and the silence of several thousands is awe inspiring. We were proud to have ourselves and our efforts compared to the efforts of the millions of young men who were at that very moment giving their

lives as we stood on fresh green grass, free to go home to our families when the day's work was done. When the talk was over, we went back to our plants, Negro and white, Jew and Gentile. I noticed even a few Chinese.

I walked with a woman the other day through the main gate. She must have been over 55, but she carried her tin lunch box like a sixteen year old. I asked her if she'd had a hard day (she was coming from a production unit), and she said, "no, not so bad." (She was up at five that morning.) When she asked me what kind of work I did, I was a little ashamed to reveal the comparatively light office work that I do, and I more than 20 years younger; she works on a cut little gadget that will one of these days blow the heads off a couple of Nazis.—A WAR WORKER.

Trade Union Leaders Will Survey USO

A delegation of fifteen New York trade unionists, appointed by the major branches of organized labor in this area, will make a tour of inspection of USO facilities at Fort Dix tomorrow, it was announced over the weekend by James T. Coleman of the USO Labor Division.

Groups to be represented include the Central Trades Council, A. F. of L.; New York City Industrial Union Council, CIO, and the Railroad Brotherhoods. J. W. Schwab, vice chairman of New York-USA-Joint War Appeal, which seeks \$4,450,000 as the communities share in a national USO war fund of \$32,000,000, will accompany the Labor Division.

Heading the AFL delegation will be Thomas Murtha, president of Central Trades and Labor Council, who will be accompanied by Vincent J. Ferris, president of Allied Printing Trades Council; Morris Feinstein, president of United Hebrew Trades; James C. Quinn, secretary, Central Trades and Labor Council; and Morris Semah of the Theatrical Trades Council.

Saul Mills, secretary of the New York City Industrial Union Council will head the CIO group.

The Railroad Brotherhoods will be represented by George O. Price and Henry J. Ralph of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers.

Mayor Hails N.Y. War March

(Continued from Page 1)

by selling it at a penny a pound or giving it to a recognized organization that in turn will sell it."

The public schools will also act as depositories for scrap rubber and when collected will sell it to the gas stations or oil companies. The mayor announced that on Friday morning a meeting will be held in Washington of government agencies together with the mayor and Governor Lehman to secure war contracts for New York City.

"All that we are asking," said the mayor, "is that the tremendous resources of New York City be put to work on war production."

U. S. to Revoke Citizenship Of Vonsiatky

HARTFORD, Conn., June 14 (UP).—The government moved today to revoke the citizenship of Anastase A. Vonsiatky, wealthy Russian fascist, one of five men indicted by a Federal Grand Jury on charges of being a member of an Axis spy ring.

Vonsiatky was being held at county jail in \$25,000 bond pending trial in August.

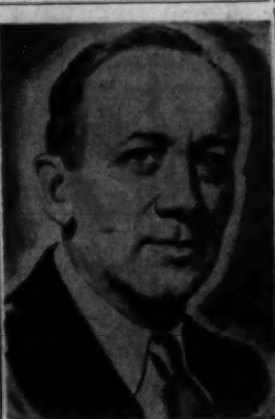
Special Assistant Attorney General Thomas J. Dodd said a petition would be filed in district court next week, asking that Vonsiatky's citizenship be canceled on grounds of mental reservations when he took the oath of allegiance to the United States, had no intention of making this country his permanent residence, and submitted false statements to the court.

Vonsiatky was named in the indictment as leader of the All Russian National Revolutionary Party and as financial backer of a conspiracy to transmit military information to Germany and Japan.

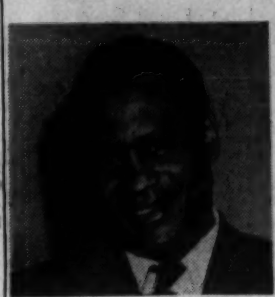
British Cadet Killed

MONTGOMERY, Ala., June 14 (UP).—Two British cadets, stationed at Gunter Field, were killed last night when their planes collided during a routine night training flight.

Freiheit Rally Will Honor 258 Hostages



WILLIAM Z. FOSTER



PAUL ROBESON

No Gas Until June 30 For Gas Wasters

WASHINGTON, June 14 (UP).—Motorists who have used up all the units on their "A" and "B" ration cards were warned tonight they will be unable to get more gasoline for the next 30 days unless they first convince a local rationing board of their need.

The Office of Price Administration made the statement shortly before its order raising the value of each unit from three gallons to six gallons went into effect at midnight, along with a rubber salvage campaign by which it is hoped to avert nationwide rationing. The unit value was doubled to enable motorists to continue to operate their cars until July 15 when a permanent and more stringent east coast rationing system goes into effect.

Originally this plan was to have started on July 1 and the temporary cards now held by motorists were intended to meet their driving needs through June 30.

"Some motorists have the impression that if their units are all used they should automatically receive more units for the two-week period between June 30 and July 15," said Joel Dean, Chief of the Fuel Ration Branch of OPA. "This is not the case. The cards now in use were issued to car owners with enough units to provide for their gasoline needs through June 30."

U. S. Specialists Arrive in South Africa

DURBAN, South Africa, June 14 (UP).—Sixty-five American Army specialists, including technicians, engineers and aircraft experts, arrived in Durban from the United States today enroute to a "secret destination." One of them said, "We are not returning home until the war is finished—and we will be home before Christmas."

(Continued from Page 1)

In Yiddish and two songs from "Alexander Nevsky" by Serge Prokofiev will be rendered in Russian.

The Freiheit has mobilized the Jewish people against Hitlerism, Green declared, and it has fought for the "unity and success of the workingclass on the economic front as well as the political front."

"The Morning Freiheit has been a beacon light of struggle," he said, "against anti-Semitism and discrimination. It has helped to build and enrich Jewish popular culture. It has carried aloft the banner of struggle against discrimination, against Negroes and for the rights of all minorities. The Jewish celebration is therefore not only a great event in the life of the Jewish masses but also of the entire progressive people of America."

Soviet Output Of Coal Greatest In Its History

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)

STOCKHOLM, June 14. — The coming out of the ground of this embattled nation at the fastest rate in its history.

Within the brief period of one month—from May to June—miners have increased output by two-and-a-half per cent—at a time when coal means:

Coal for blast furnaces to produce steel for war.

Coal tar products to make chemicals for munitions to blast the enemy off the map.

Coal to drive trains over vast plains to bring food and arms to history making fighting men.

Coal to keep the population warm while the enemy fights savagely for shelter.

Navy Announces Loss

WASHINGTON, June 14 (UP).—The Navy Department announced tonight that a small Dutch merchant ship has been shelled and sunk in the Atlantic by an enemy submarine.

Survivors were landed at an east coast port, the Navy said.

Negro Women Keep Jobs by Army's Order

(Special to the Daily Worker)

DETROIT, June 14.—Some 350 white women war workers at the Hudson plant here were ordered by a U. S. Army ordnance officer last week either to work with a group of Negro women transferred from the Ordnance Training School or forfeit their jobs.

The women had protested that they would "strike" if the plant took on the Negro women, who had been specially trained for the job. The officer who gave them the ultimatum is in charge of clerical workers.

Two weeks ago there was a demonstration of protest at Dodge's, when 350 employees of the Dodge Truck plant refused to work with 33 Negroes transferred from the main truck plant. Some 3,000 workers were temporarily made idle. The United Automobile Workers Union, CIO, got things moving again by ordering the men to return to work or lose their jobs.

In both cases the white workers complied with the orders and the harmony established between them and the Negro workers has since been maintained.

Ku Klux Klan and fascist elements, which have made some headway here among backward white workers, are blamed for the white workers' behavior.

Travellers Say Poles Waiting For Vengeance

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)

MOSCOW, June 14. — Coal is Polish people are waiting impatiently for the time when they will be able to take revenge for atrocities committed by the Nazis according to neutral journalists who visited Warsaw a month ago.

There is not a family in Warsaw which has not had a relative killed by the Nazis.

Mass transportation of wounded from the Eastern Front is convincing the Warsaw inhabitants of Hitler's inevitable collapse. Whole blocks of houses have been turned into hospitals.



Int'l Classroom: 2,000-hour flying veteran Col. Jose P. Coella, chief of the Bolivian Air Force, is shown (in cockpit) getting some advice from Lieut. Col. Charles B. Harvin, director of flying at Randolph Field, Texas.

Cuba Fixes Prices on 20 Articles

HAVANA, June 14 (UP).—An order of the Office of Price Control fixed prices today on approximately 20 articles of "primary necessity."

They include rice and beans—the staples of the average Cuban diet—certain kinds of fish and edible oils.

The ruling requires storekeepers to display the official list and establishes severe penalties for violations.

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WAR COSTS MONEY—BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

Author of Red Army Book Meets His First Readers

Kournakoff Gives Views on Second Front

By Ernest Moorer

Probably no book was ever launched before at a meeting between the author and his first 500 readers—but Capt. Sergei Kournakoff's "Russia's Fighting Forces" was launched that way Thursday night.

Capt. Kournakoff, well-known authority on Soviet armed forces and military specialist for the magazine Soviet Russia Today, met his first 500 readers at the unique gathering arranged by International Publishers. Invitations were sent to the representative group by Alexander Trachtenberg, president of the publishing house. They packed the big meeting room at Webster Hall to hear the author and later to play him with questions.

Capt. Kournakoff, whose intimate knowledge of the Red Army stems from the time "they licked the socks off of us" when he was a cavalry officer of the White forces in the Caucasus in 1919, said that ever since that time he made it his business to learn why the Red Army won over the Whites and the interventionists.

"In my book," said Kournakoff, "I tried to prove two theses. First, I wanted to show that the Red Army is not something built and conceived in a void, but the continuation of the fighting history of the Russian people."

"The second thesis I sought to prove," he said, "is that the Red Army of today, possessing super-modern equipment and constituting the greatest fighting force in the world, is the product of the country that adopted a new and better social order."

"This is the thesis that we must never lose sight of. The Red Army does not fight only for a certain number of square miles or a certain number of millions of peoples. It fights also for what the Soviet people have built for themselves and what they have given to the world."

"This book," he said, "was not written in a month or a year, but in 20 years. Not that I spent 20 years at the typewriter—nothing like that. But it is the result of 20 years of thinking and studying, during which I had to throw overboard a lot of mental 'ballast.'"

DEDICATED TO HEROES
The dedication of the volume shows that Captain Kournakoff "disposed of the 'ballast' successfully. The page bears the inscription:

"To the descendants of Alexander Nevsky, to the grandsons of Suvarov, and to the sons of Chapayev."

The book covers the whole sweep of the history of Russia's fighting history from the battles of the Duchy of Novgorod against the Teutonic Knights (whom Hitler admires) in 1242 to the shattering Red Army counter-offensive that drove the Nazis back from Moscow in 1942.

The history of the Red Army in the Revolution is a fascinating part of the book. Like accounts of last month's battles with the Nazis, it is accompanied by maps and accurate battle accounts.

LOG OF THE WAR

Capt. Kournakoff told the meeting something about his chapter on the progress of the present war that probably no other war writer can duplicate. The chapter, entitled "Log of the War," is a condensation of what he wrote, month by month and published in the magazine Soviet Russia Today.

Imagine what would happen if some other military commentators were to try that. Fletcher Pratt or Hanson Baldwin, for instance. Many of the "experts" of the big newspapers hope people will forget what they wrote 10 or 12 months ago.

Finally, Capt. Kournakoff threw some cold clear light on the question of a second front. "The question is not whether Hitler can be defeated," he said. "The question is whether he will be defeated in a three-year war, a five-year war or a ten-year war."

NO SUBSTITUTE

"There must be no 'ersatz' second front. A real second front must be a land fighting front against Hitler—not an 'air second front,' nor a sea second front. A real second front can decide that Hitler has lost a three-year war."

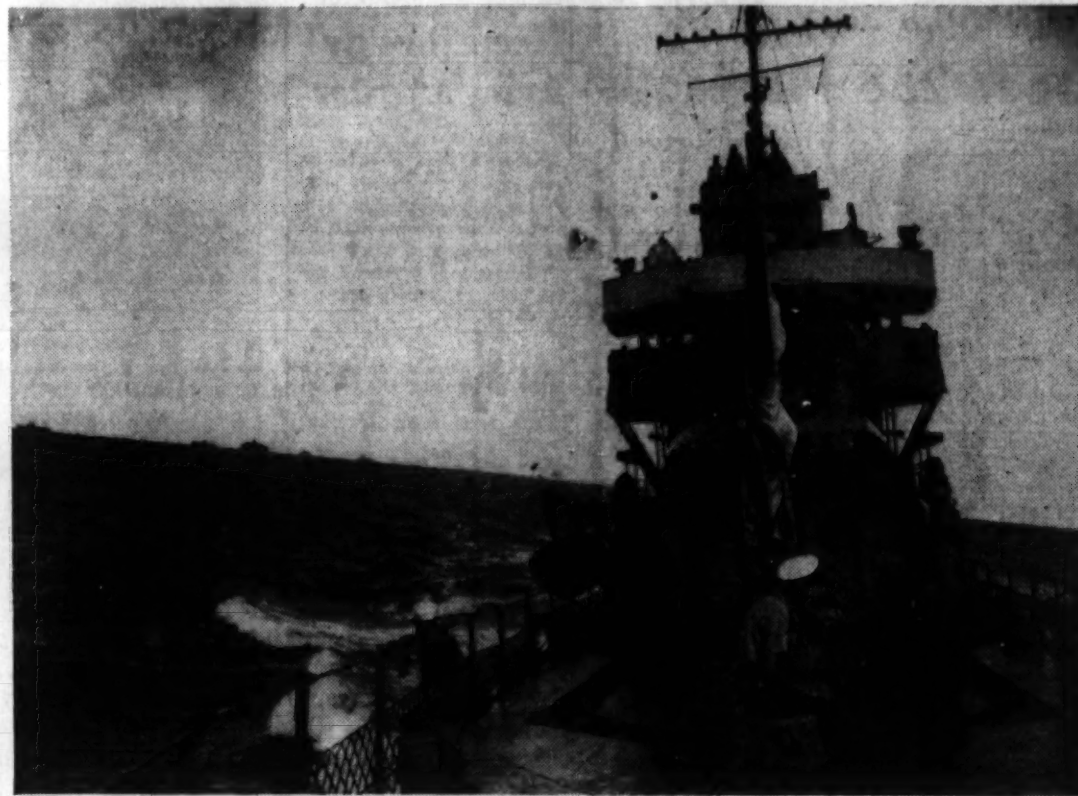
As to the argument that the Allied offensive might as well be launched against Japan, Kournakoff said:

"I can assure you of this—that if Hitler is defeated by Labor Day, the Japanese will be finished by December Day."

Alexander Trachtenberg, who acted as chairman, invited questions. They came in rapid succession.

"What do you think about Col. Kerner's thesis that Italy is the place for a Second Front?" a young woman asked.

Kournakoff replied that while he had a high regard for Kerner's book as a whole, "I don't think that the spot Colonel Ker-



Pacific Convoy: Lookouts on the bridge of this convoy-guarding destroyer scan the sea for signs of the enemy as ships, carrying American men and materials to the southwest Pacific steam along. Sailors on deck are ready for action.

nan selected is the very best." He said that he preferred not to specify any "best" spot for a second front but declared that "any second front is better than none at all."

Trachtenberg volunteered as one "who is by no means a military expert" that the best place

to open a second front is wherever the most Nazis will be killed. Kournakoff agreed that that was precisely the place to launch the attack.

Another questioner wanted to know "if it's the speaker's opinion that the Japanese will not attack the Soviet Union."

"I didn't say that," Kournakoff replied, "I never prophesied," he said, adding, with a grin, "that's why I am always right." He added that it was perfectly conceivable that desperation could drive the Japanese to attack the Soviet Union.

Somebody else wanted to know

whether the mountains of the Caucasus offered an insurmountable obstacle to Hitler.

Kournakoff, who obviously has a first hand knowledge of every mountain and hill in the Caucasus, said: "It's not the Caucasus that offers the obstacle—it's the Caucasian Red Army."

More Unions Blast Biddle for His Ruling On Harry Bridges; Call It a Blow to Victory

[In an editorial entitled "Hell Biddle" the Pilot, paper of the National Maritime Union, declares that Biddle's order to deport Harry Bridges is "an indication of the extent to which Nazi propaganda has penetrated the minds of many people in America." Read this significant editorial which is reprinted on page six.]

The membership of Local 140 of the Fur Dressers and Dyers Union in Newark, N. J., told Attorney General Biddle this week that his order for the deportation of Harry Bridges was a "blow to labor, to national unity, and to morale."

A letter to Biddle adopted by the local informed him that "labor and the American people demand that the case against Harry Bridges be dropped and that he be permitted to continue his excellent service to our nation in its war effort."

In New York Local 144 of the Window Trimmers and Displaymen's Union condemned Biddle's action and demanded "the immediate rectification of this act in the form of a reversal of his decision."

Local 144, which is voluntarily decorating civilian defense headquarters in the city, went on record also for the opening of a second front.

BALTIMORE UNIONS PROTEST RULING
(Special to the Daily Worker)
BALTIMORE, Md., June 14.—Labor here knows the value of the work Harry Bridges has done in the war against the Axis and wants the deportation order against him by Attorney General Biddle reversed.

During the past week the Baltimore Industrial Union Council and many local unions have asked President Roosevelt to intervene. The locals include the United Auto Workers Chevrolet local; National Maritime Union; Social Service Employees; Marine Firemen, Oilers, Waterenders and Wipers; and two locals of the Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers.

BOOK GUILD RAPS DEPORTATION
A resolution urging that the Bridges deportation order be reversed was passed at the June membership meeting of the Book and Magazine Local of the United Office and Professional Workers of America.

Attorney General Biddle's order is "an attack on organized labor and on national unity," the resolution states. "For employers and Army and Navy officials have attested to the fact that he has devoted his energies to speeding up shipments of guns, planes and tanks to our soldiers and to those of our allies."

Urge Unions Aid Children Care Centers

A trade union campaign can do much to speed the setting up of Government-sponsored child care centers for the children of working mothers in New York, the Trade Union Sub-Committee of the Committee for the Care of Young Children in Wartime announced yesterday.

Urging all unions and auxiliaries to send delegates to the Conference on Child Care to be held in Hotel Edison on June 17 at 7:30 P. M., the sub-committee suggested other concrete steps as follows:

A committee on child care should be set up in connection with every trade union Victory committee. Every union should take a survey of its women members, to find out how many of them have young children, and how many feel the need of nurseries to care for the little ones while they are at work. Unions and auxiliaries should call on their councilmen to pass a resolution setting up a City commission to investigate the problem of child care in New York. Such a commission should include representatives of health, education, social service and labor.

Labor groups and individual trade unionists should write or wire Federal Security Administrator McNutt asking him to allocate funds to the New York area for child care centers.

The Trade Union Sub-Committee of the Committee on Child Care is made up of representatives of both AFL and CIO unions in the city.

Capt. Kournakoff on WINS Today

Capt. Sergei Kournakoff, author of the stimulating new book on the Red Army, "Russia's Fighting Forces" will speak about the book over radio station WINS (1060 kc) Monday at 12:45 P. M.

WLB Grants Pay Rise, Hits Wage - Freezing

(Special to the Daily Worker)
WASHINGTON, June 14.—The War Labor Board in a unanimous opinion yesterday gave further indication that it rejects wage-freezing by granting a 10-cent hourly wage raise to employees of the Ranger Engineering Co. of Farmingdale, L. I.

Wage stabilization "cannot be accomplished by freezing existing rates," the board declared, in its opinion written by Wayne Lyman Morse, one of its public members.

Pointing out that wage levels in the country are in constant flux, the board declared that the "interplay of economic forces which produce these varying wage levels cannot be changed from a static to a dynamic phenomenon."

The Board found that there are "glaring inequalities" of wage rates at the Ranger plant as compared with other companies in the aircraft industry. The board further pointed out that it would be unfair to deny the Ranger workers the same scale of wages paid for comparable work by other companies and at the same time to deny them a right to shift jobs. Morse cited the practice of Long Island companies of refusing to hire workers who have left jobs.

"Thus, in this case, precisely because it is desirable to have the employees remain in steady employment at the Ranger plant for the duration of the war, they are entitled to have their wage inequalities ironed out by a wage adjustment."

Benny Goodman Heads Youth Unit Of Russian Relief

Benny Goodman is playing the popular tune of aid to the USSR, as the newly-elected chairman of the Youth Division of Russian War Relief.

The band leader shares his chairmanship with Cona O'Neill, No. One debutante of the year.

James Ford On Pittsburgh Radio Tonight

(Special to the Daily Worker)
PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 14.—James W. Ford will speak over a four station network here on Monday night on "The War and the Negro People."

Ford's talk, which will be addressed particularly to Negro steel workers and coal miners will be heard over the Victory Network consisting of Station WWSW, Pittsburgh, WJAC, Johnstown, WMBS, Uniontown, and WJPA, Washington, Pa.

The Communist leader will deal with the recent agreement for a second front in 1942 as well as with the particular problems of the Negro workers.

Crows Main Diet To Norwegians Living on Coast

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)
STOCKHOLM, June 14.—Crows, tough and bitter, are the main item of diet for Norwegians on the west coast of the country.

Nazi rule has brought famine to the entire region. There is no meat, no potatoes, and even fish is rare. The crow is a staple food now has official sanction—authorities have decreed that a single bird is sufficient for a full dinner.

But hungry Norwegians have to catch their bird before they can eat it—firearms, even small hunting guns, are outlawed.

Another Hague Man Talks Like Goebbels

(Special to the Daily Worker)
NEWARK, N. J., June 14.—City Commissioner Joseph E. Byrne, Hague-machine politician, has attacked Episcopal Bishop Theodore N. Ludlow in Goebbels-like language because the bishop heads a committee to investigate the conditions of the city garbage haulers, it was revealed here today.

Byrne called Bishop Ludlow a "dupe of a bunch of Communists, Jews and labor agitators," when the Bishop sought an interview with him.

Byrne has steadfastly refused to bargain with the garbage haulers local of the State, County, and Municipal Workers, CIO. A citizens committee headed by Bishop Ludlow was formed to investigate the situation.

ASK BIDDLE PROBE
The Greater Newark Industrial Union Council, has called on Attorney General Francis Biddle to investigate the un-American activities of the commissioner, declaring that "Byrne has revealed himself as an enemy of democracy."

"Commissioner Byrne's arbitrary and unreasonable attitude in the labor dispute is dwarfed by the brazen un-American statements made by him," declared the Council's resolution.

A special meeting of the Essex County Council of Jewish Agencies said that "such a statement would be better credited to one of our subversive fifth column movements and not to an allegedly responsible official."

Spring Sowing In USSR Ahead Of Schedule

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)
MOSCOW, June 14.—Spring grain sowing has been completed in four Republics of the USSR and in several other regions, most of them exceeding their plans, it was announced today.

Marcantonio Will Hit Jim-Crowism In Congress

One anti-Soviet argument after another has been taken from the U. S. enemies of the USSR, Congressman Vito Marcantonio declared Friday night, so that there is nothing left for them now except grudgingly to praise the Soviet Union while attacking the Communists in this country.

"I deem it to the best interests of our nation, however, not only to unite with the Soviet Union but with all peoples, all political parties here opposed to Hitler and willing to fight Hitler," Marcantonio said.

Marcantonio was among several prominent speakers at an anti-discrimination mass meeting in Park Palace, 110th St. and Fifth Ave. Friday night.

Referring to the agreement signed by the United States, the Soviet Union and Great Britain last week, the Harlem Congressman reminded the cheering audience of Negroes, Puerto Ricans, Italians, Jews and representatives of other peoples who make up his district, that he had proposed in October, 1941, that a second front be opened against Hitler.

Certain persons had wanted to "crucify" him then, he said, but now the President himself has vindicated that stand and made it the national policy of the United States.

He added amid loud applause: "We're winning this war on the military front and we're winning it on the political front."

Marcantonio promised that hereafter he would even the score of Congressmen who discriminate against American citizens by attaching riders to their bills denying the use of funds to so-called Communists.

"Hereafter I'll attach riders saying that none of the funds provided herein may be used for concerns who violate the President's Executive Order 8802 and decisions of the President's Fair Employment Practice Committee."

Councilman Adam Clayton Powell said that "despite the efforts of certain people, the common people may win this anti-Nazi war this year." He said the "death blow to the old world ended with the signing of an accord by the United States, the Soviet Union and Great Britain."

"After this war, the people representing the USSR, China, Great Britain and the United States will sit down at the peace table and they'll see to it that the old mistakes of the first world war are not made," Powell said.

Councilman Peter Cacchione urged the people to pay more attention to what goes on in the City Council. If they could sit in on some of the committee meetings, he declared, they would be ready to sweep the Council clean of the obstructionists.

Civilian Front by the VOLUNTEER

(This column, which will appear in this space every Monday and Friday, is intended to further Civilian Defense Activities which will help make 1942 the year of Victory. We invite our readers to participate by sending in comments, questions, suggestions, etc.)

The following appeal for blood donors has been issued by Sister Loretta Bernard, administrator of St. Vincent's Hospital, Seventh Avenue and 11th Street:

"St. Vincent's is attempting to maintain a surplus blood plasma supply for the protection of our community in case of catastrophe. We are asking people of our district to donate blood. All blood donors are asked to present themselves at our blood bank on Tuesdays and Thursdays at 8 P. M."

To Peter Cacchione for his organization of open air rallies for the sale of WAR BONDS AND STAMPS, selling over \$2,500 worth at 5 rallies held so far . . . and to the Midwood and Flatlands District of the U. S. Bond Pledge Campaign which dramatized its drive with a gala street rally last Thursday at which Shep Fields and his orchestra, Barry Wood, Lucy Monroe, and former Mayor Jimmy Walker appeared . . . and to Local 88 for its well new VICTORY SONG BOOK (5c) which will help in the development of community singing, something we should like to see at every rally and meeting.

FOR VICTORY BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

The Board of Health has been conducting a campaign to vaccinate or re-vaccinate against smallpox every person 16 years of age or over. The reason is that urban centers like New York have been attracting many workers from rural areas many of which do not require immunization against this disease. With 40 per cent of the men entering the army from the New York City area found susceptible to smallpox, the dangers involved are obvious.

Adults who have not been vaccinated since infancy may contract the disease, if exposed. Such persons and those who have never been vaccinated successfully, should be vaccinated immediately either by their neighborhood physician or at their neighborhood health center.

Today we are completing our list of C.D.V.O. locations. **MANHATTAN HEADQUARTERS—93 Park Ave., LE 2-2870.** Lower West Side—27 Barrow St., CH 2-4140. Chelsea—249 West 34th St., West Side—2005 Broadway. Washington Heights—4085 Broadway.

East Harlem—Benjamin Franklin H. S. East Midtown—Madison Square Boys' Club, 301 East 29th St., LE 2-5751.

KEEP THOSE WHEELS ROLLING TO THAT WESTERN FRONT! Today is the first of the 15 day scrap rubber collection ordered by President Roosevelt. Look around your house for old rubber articles of every description and bring them to your nearby gasoline service station where you will be paid a pound for this scrap rubber. Ninety-seven per cent of our normal supply of rubber has been cut off by the Japanese. Your old tires, raincoats, garden hose, rubbers, bathing caps, gloves and any other articles containing rubber for which you no longer have any use are urgently needed to back up that Western Front agreement. It isn't to turn in your own rubber articles, but remember to organize these collections during June 15—June 30 among your neighbors.

Your Money's Worth

Design for War Living:

The government expects us, as homemakers, to do our share on the kitchen front. A group of home economists working in various government services have drawn up six simple rules which help eliminate waste and make every penny count.

SPEND LESS, SAVE MORE. Decide what peacetime purchases you can do without in wartime. Make a family spending plan; hit and miss spending wastes hard-earned money. Avoid running up new bills. With whatever money you can save, buy war bonds.

MAKE THINGS AND HAVE MORE: Many factor-making war materials are no longer engaged in making consumer goods. Some things we can make ourselves; some we can make with the help of neighbors. Use your whole family's talents for cooking, preserving foods, making clothes, remaking toys and other things to brighten up your home. Learn how to use left-overs. It's smart to be thrifty. If there's a repair job to do, do it yourself. Have your neighbors help you. Learn new skills. Learn to use your hands; that's what they're for.

CUT WASTE AND MAKE THINGS LAST: Everything you now have must give you the most possible service. Check your stove and furnace to see that no power or fuel is wasted. Don't waste light. Use your sewing and washing machines carefully. Keep them clean and well oiled; make repairs as soon as they are needed. Mend and make over clothes. Take good care of woollens. Share whatever you can with your neighbors so they don't have to buy new equipment.

Harmful Mouthwashes

The Federal Food and Drug Administration tested 87 popular brands of commercial mouthwashes for toxicity to tissue and germicidal action and found all to be harmful to mouth tissue and only nine were found to be germicidal.

The following were among the brands tested which were not germicidal at a test dilution of 1 part of antiseptic to 2½ parts of water, but were harmful to tissue at an even weaker strength: (1 to 5 or 1 to 10).

Aspirin, Astringe-o-Sol, Exiol, Fen-X, Hychlorite, Jermene, Mark 4, Pepsacolor and Zentone. The ideal antiseptic is one which kills bacteria or inhibits their growth and activity without injuring the human tissues to which it is applied. And there isn't a single such antiseptic known, says Consumers Union.

BUY CAREFULLY AND STRETCH PENNIES: Be sure each thing you buy is needed. Choose what's plentiful and don't hoard. Shop around to compare prices and values and know what you are getting. Substitutes make it more important than ever to know about durability, use and care. Carry your purchases instead of sending them. Buy things cooperatively with your neighbors.

BUDGET YOUR HOURS AND MAKE EACH COUNT: Plan to make each hour count. Simplify your housekeeping by involving other members of your family. Allow some time for companionship with your family and friends. Give every extra minute to the wartime activities in your community. Choose those in which you can be of most service. The Red Cross, AWWS and Treasury Department need volunteers.

SAFEGUARD YOUR FAMILY: Keep your family fit. Plan meals for health. Induce everybody to get enough rest and recreation so as to be able to carry out the

Write a Letter:

Write a letter to the Office of Price Administration in Washington telling them that you want to have a price record book for consumer purchases. These record books are the homemaker's personal record of prices.

Officials in Washington are said to be "talking about it." Let's get it past the talking stage.

A similar plan in Canada has become invaluable to shoppers. More than 450,000 books of hand-size have been issued to Canadian consumers since price control went into effect there. Price books are an excellent way to keep track of prices the whole year round.



GENERAL MacARTHUR *Called It . . .*

*"The
Greatest
Military
Achievement
In All History"*

PRAISE from General MacArthur is not lightly earned. Behind the words of our great military leader are the deeds of the Russian people . . . sealed with their blood.

THE price they paid for stopping the Nazi juggernaut is too vast and too continuing for us to assess it now. But even at this stage . . . after a year of unexampled heroism and sacrifice . . . we know that a vast army of Russian soldiers will never live to taste the fruits of victory. We know that millions of maimed and wounded will have to be nursed back to health before they can make their contribution to the rebuilding of a better world. And we know that huge areas of Soviet soil . . . scarred and scorched in the fiery furnace of modern, mechanized warfare . . . will have to be restored to productivity once it has been reclaimed from the invader.

Praise for the brave men and women who halted the Hitler parade is hardly enough. They have given us the precious gift of time in which to build and grow strong. For this alone, we owe them . . . you owe them . . . a helping hand and the healing medicines that will enable them to carry on toward our common goal.

IF YOU have contributed to Russian war relief . . . give again and yet again . . . for they are giving without stint. If you have yet to make your first real offering . . . give generously and **NOW** when every dollar counts so much. The most you can afford is the least you can do!

This space has been contributed by the International Workers Order as part of its all-out program to open up a Second Front and to close up the Axis through Victory for the United Nations in 1942. Steady and sizable contributions to Russian War Relief — **NOW** — will help achieve these purposes.

RUSSIAN WAR RELIEF, 11 West 35th Street, N. Y. C.

Your Dollars Will Be Front Line Fighters in the Cause of Human Freedom • Give Today!

THIS IS WHAT YOUR CONTRIBUTION WILL DO

\$500 will buy 100 pounds of sulfa drugs
\$100 will buy 10 field instrument sterilizers
\$50 will furnish medication for 1,000 fever cases
\$25 will rehabilitate a wounded Russian soldier (average cost of convalescent care)
\$10 will disinfect 500 wounds
\$5 will supply equipment for a minor surgical operation
\$2 will sew up 66 incisions
\$1 will deaden pain during one operation

\$6,000,000 Fund for Russian War Relief

I enclose herewith my check (or money order) in the sum of \$.....
as my contribution to Russian War Relief, Inc.

Please acknowledge and send receipt.

Name

Address

For your convenience—you may
make your contribution through
the **IWO FRONT LINE FIGHTERS
FUND, 80 Fifth Avenue, N.Y.C.,**
the war relief agency of the Inter-
national Workers Order, labor's
foremost fraternal benefit society.

The Old South Is Changing Under the Impact of This War

Finally, a positive and energetic position in support of our country's agreements with the Soviet Union and Britain becomes now the dividing line between all parties, forces and groups in the coming elections. This matter goes to the root of our country's security and independence; and every candidate who aspires to office should be required by the people to make public his stand on this issue.

A political cartoon by Silas. On the left, a man in a suit and tie is running away from the viewer, looking back over his shoulder with a distressed expression. On the right, a large, monstrous figure looms over him. The monster has multiple faces, some wearing hats, and is holding a large, multi-barreled gun. Text on the monster's body reads "2nd FRONT" and "in '42". The background shows a city skyline with various buildings. The artist's signature "Silas" is in the bottom left corner.

Reprinted by request.

The other part of the President's appeal is to cut the use of automobiles and make the tires last.

1942 Is Year for Attack, Naval Professor Writes

The second front in Europe and the continuous air raids on industrial Germany contribute towards and harmonize with the measures that are necessary to defeat the U-boat campaign in the Atlantic. Here, too, only the offensive can give us victory.

(Special to The Worker)

A drive to secure more Negro candidates for the air force has been initiated. Mrs. Marva Louis, Joe Louis' wife, is community adviser on air force enrollments. A program of activities, including public rallies, has been scheduled.

At the NAACP office, 89 Fifth Ave., it was said that the list of government agencies located in New York covers 19 typewritten pages. With but very few exceptions, the Association said, these offices are "lily-white" and that Negro applicants for clerical positions are having the greatest difficulty in getting even an interview.

systematically and efficiently and should be confined to those areas in which a real need is anticipated. The agency best equipped to recruit workers is the U. S. Employment Service.

2) Only those women should be selected for farm work who are able to make a contribution to production. Physical fitness, training and experience should be the determining factors in selecting workers.

3) Such working and living

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DAILY WORKER	3.00	5.75	10.00
THE WORKER	3.00	5.75	10.00
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DAILY WORKER AND THE WORKER	\$4.25	\$8.25	\$13.00
DAILY WORKER	3.50	7.00	12.00
THE WORKER	1.00	1.75	3.00

Rockwell Kent Tells How Art Can Help Win

As President of the newly formed Artists League of America, the noted painter Rockwell Kent made this keynote address to the national conference on Artists in the War held yesterday in New York. We will publish further material on the conference in later issues.—Editor's Note.

By Rockwell Kent

It is seven months after Pearl Harbor, almost a year after the invasion of Russia, almost three years after the invasion of Poland, four years after the seizure of Austria, five years after the outbreak of the Fascist Revolution in Spain, 11 years after the occupation of Manchukuo. It is

Thousands of Artists in the Service

a time of admitted crisis in the life of our nation and of all democracies. And in this month that finds 3,000,000 Americans under arms, American industry converted to the needs of war, and the man and woman power of our country called upon to work and save and sacrifice for victory, the artists, writers and musicians of America—those workers constituted by profession to be the spokesmen of the nation in their time—are meeting in convention to consider how, as workers in the arts, they can be of the most immediate service.

Thousands of workers in the arts have been drafted into the armed services. Tens of thousands remain. They want to be of use. While employment as untrained workers in what are termed essential industries is open to them, they are completely untrained in the value of their services to industry would be comparable to their value to the nation as a whole as spokesmen of its needs and of its will to victory, and as a stimulating force, through all the resources of the arts, to the faith and confidence and pride in a just cause that is appropriate to a great people.

Three million men are under



ROCKWELL KENT

arms, industry has been converted to the needs of war, the man and woman power of our country has been called upon to work and save and sacrifice for victory. Much has been done in less than seven months, and countless millions know or feel the national emergency, but the fervor which shall at last break out into flames that shall consume our enemies is still a spark.

Our people still are not aroused.

Art Can Arouse

The People

The arts can arouse them. This Convention marks no sudden dawn of social and political consciousness on the part of artists. It marks no late awakening of a will to serve. Artists for years, increasingly throughout the past ten years of political upheaval and foreign war, have seen impending change and threat to the freedoms on which mankind's happiness, and peace and all its arts depend. They have become aware, if they had once forgotten it, that in taking up a profession in the arts they had to no degree renounced either their duties as citizens or that common

humanity which related them to people everywhere.

Throughout the past ten years there has been in progress in America that democratization of the arts which many have recognized as the belated coming into its own of the American genius. Artists have come increasingly to feel themselves to be the spokesmen of their time as that time is reflected in the life and very being of the people. To sense and to reflect and give expression to their thoughts is, after all, their job. And in the repeated democratic crisis of past years artists have been among the first to serve whatever cause in their belief best served the interests of democracy.

'Long Before Pearl Harbor'

Long before Pearl Harbor artists were pleading with the Administration, well aware that our involvement in the war approached, to back them in giving utterance to the national need, so that they might begin, even then, to communicate through art the fervor and awareness that they felt. Here and there about America, wherever workers in the arts could meet, they have met to urge collectively that Government should recognize the nation's need of everything that all the arts, in all-out effort, could do toward arousing the American people to the fullest realization of impending tragedy and to prepare them in advance for victory.

Much has been done these six months past; much more must yet be done. And toward the doing of it, toward the building of a national spirit that will lighten the doing of great things and lend a fervor to a people's sacrifices, artists must help. So, once again, this time in greater numbers and prepared for stronger insistence and recognition of the national need and of our will and power to serve, we meet.

It is for the people of America to judge our patriotism and our power to serve the national purpose; and to judge of us, not as artists concerned in this emergency with an unrelated cultural activity, but as workers capable and willing to give expression to a people's fervor in a people's war.

WNYC to Broadcast Full Stadium Concerts

By Eric Munx

For the fifth straight year WNYC will broadcast weekly concerts from Lewisohn Stadium by the New York Philharmonic Orchestra. The WNYC broadcasts will be aired each Sunday evening at 8:30 P. M. commencing June 21. In former years WNYC was able to broadcast only portions of concerts since the station had to leave the air at 10 P. M. When it wished to carry a concert in its entirety it had to obtain special permission from the Federal Communications Commission.

This year marks the silver jubilee of the Stadium Concerts; they started during the first World War in the summer of 1917 as a war morale measure. As this is America's first year of participation in the present world struggle, it is fitting that the city station be allowed to broadcast this year's concerts in full.

For the past few weeks the Columbia Broadcasting Symphony Orchestra has been designing the weekly concert schedule to 9:15 on the same day.

The announced switch of the program, "Report to the Nation" heard over WABC from Tuesday at 9:30 to Wednesday at 10:30 P. M. lasted only one week. The program has moved again to Sunday night at 10:30 and the new dramatic mystery drama series, "Suspense," which was supposed to start last night, postpones its premiere until Wednesday, June 17, at 10:30 P. M.

Two new war programs are to be heard via WJZ and the Blue network. "The Fighting Quartermasters," a dramatic series on the work of the Quartermaster Corps of our Army is broadcast each Thursday at 8.

We understand that the radio programs sponsored by Russian War Relief and United China Relief are bringing very excellent results. We discussed the matter with the producers of the Russian morning series, heard six days a week over WHOM at 11:30. This program very frequently introduces Russian speakers on the behalf of Russian War Relief and presents the finest in Soviet music. He informs this column that

War Bonds Get a Build-up



On the set of "Army Surgeon" at RKO. Jane Wyatt draws a slip from James Ellison's hat held by director Eddie Sutherland for a war bond to be allotted to a studio crew member. Appropriately, it's a movie of medical service on the battle front that they're working on.

Our Fighters Say Anti-Fascist Hello from Hawaii Photo-Montages On Display Here

American fighting men stationed at the "Citadel of the Pacific" will greet friends and relatives on the United States mainland and contribute to a program of entertainment over Columbia network in a new Saturday series titled "Hello from Hawaii." It begins June 20 over WABC-CBS, 4:00 to 4:25 P. M. EDT.

Variety is provided by music interludes, short dramatic sketches and talks by enlisted men and commanding officers. The first program of the series, all of which originate in Honolulu, sets the pace with band music and a brief dramatic sketch involving an American soldier who was visiting a sailor friend on a warship and who leaped into the fray when the Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor. Dec. 7. With a short talk by Brigadier General Willis H. Hale, the program constitutes a salute to the United States.

Succeeding programs each Saturday will salute various states in the Union. Under present schedules, New York is slated June 20, Nevada June 27 and Pennsylvania July 4.

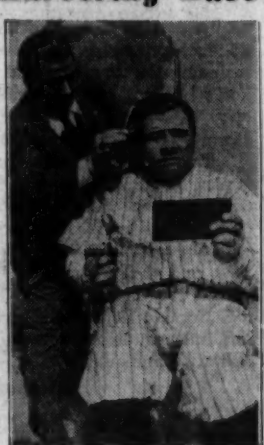
On each weekly broadcast, letters written home by three American soldiers will be read by the soldiers on the air just before they are dropped in the mail box.

The program series is produced by Webby Edwards, CBS correspondent in Honolulu.

Dudley Nichols Becomes RKO Writer-Director

RKO-Radio announces the signing of Dudley Nichols to an exclusive long-term writer-director contract. This contract is exclusive of Nichols' commitment to write and produce a picture to star Charles Laughton, with Jean Renoir directing, and Maureen O'Hara and George Sanders in support. Past RKO-Radio assignments of his were "Lost Patrol," the Academy-winning "The Informer," the Astaire-Rogers hit "Carefree," and the Cary Grant-Katharine Hepburn comedy "Bringing Up Baby."

Barbering 'Babe'



To play himself in Sam Goldwyn's dramatized story of Lon Gehrig, the formidable King of Swat had to undergo this makeup and hairdressing ordeal at the studio. The Babe plays with Gary Cooper, who is starred in the role of Gehrig. The picture will be called "Pride of the Yankees."



When the fur workers leave for the Army their union gives them a rousing send-off. Here's part of a crowd of 5,000 who gathered at Penn Station one noon-hour to say goodbye to 25 fellow unionists who volunteered to lick the Axis. The union has now published letters sent back home by these same men.

The Boys With the Guns Write To Their Shopmates Back Home

Looking Over the Guest

LETTERS FROM OUR BROTHERS IN UNIFORM, published by the Furriers Joint Council of New York, the Joint Board of Fur Dressers and Dyers, and the Fur Floor and Shipping Clerks Union, Local 128, CIO. Collected and edited by Philip Power, drawings by Frederick Wright.

By James Morison

If you have any doubt that this is a people's war, spend a nickel and buy the little pamphlet of "Letters From Our Brothers in Uniform," just published by the CIO fur workers of New York. The letters, gathered from fur dressers and dyers, floor and shipping clerks are not only a cross-section of the American workers' attitude toward the war. They are proof that our American armed forces are imbued with the elixir of victory.

The men who are training for service, know why they are fighting. They intend to see the struggle through a glorious end.

It is an inspiring story these letters from trade unionists serving with the colors, and it should prompt other unions to make similar published collections.

Letters From Every Section

The missives come from soldiers in all parts of the country. The first few are dated from posts and airfields in Louisiana, Illinois, California, Canal Zone, and many points in the south.

Most impressive is the proof that the trade unionists in the armed forces find that their comrades-in-arms and their superior officers are, in the main, thoroughly united. It is only six months since Pearl Harbor, and before that date the appeasers, traitors and isolationists had tried to infect the armed forces with confused ideas about the meaning of the war.

Here are visible proofs that a new and clearer understanding has been achieved. A soldier at Camp Croft, S. C., hails his first lieutenant's lecture on an analysis of the Nazi "Pattern of Conquest." At Maxwell Field, Ala., a trainee tells how a lecture on the causes and strategy of the war awakened the boys to enthusiasm. An air corps rookie at Santa Ana, Cal., tells how he answered anti-union slanders against Harry Bridges, and won attention and understanding from those who confusedly had taken the wrong point of view.

At Fort Lewis, in Washington State, an enthusiastic recruit hails the manner in which an OTS college man gave a course which explained correctly the Soviet Union's policies, and elaborated on the unity of Latin-American and North American nations against fascism.

We Agree With Joe Louis

An acting corporal in a Negro unit writes: "When my time comes to go to the front, I'll be glad to join with my other Negro fighters in destroying fascism and defending America. Every Negro soldier feels that way, even though we know that there are plenty of things wrong in our country. But they all agree with Joe Louis that Hitler isn't going to fix these things. Hitler will only make it worse, and he'll make it impossible to make things better. We're all sure that out of this war will come a better democracy."

Solidarity between the boys who are moving up to the second front, the boys who are moving eastward to drive the Japanese back to their bases, and the folks at home is graphically illustrated by this little pamphlet.

It is a credit to the progressive trade unionists who published it.

'Sergeant York'

"Sergeant York" Warner Bros. story of the hero of World War I, starring Gary Cooper as Alvin C. York, is slated for general release at popular prices on July 4. Since last July the film has been shown only in special engagements.



Mary Anderson as the not-too-desirable "Guest in the House" gets a quick once-over from Leon Ames. The play is now at the Plymouth Theatre.

Yiddish Theatre Will Stage Revue for Service Welfare

"All Out For America" is the title of a revue to be presented by the Yiddish Theatre Division for Army and Navy Relief at the downtown National Theatre on Tuesday evening, June 30. Every available Yiddish actor and actress, including well known Yiddish stage, screen and radio stars to the number of over two hundred have volunteered to appear on the program.

A production committee embracing workers from all the Yiddish Theatrical crafts, working under the direction of Hyman Jacobson, Zvi Scooler and Sholem Secunda, are working on the material already submitted by playwrights, musical composers and comedy skit writers.

Governor Herbert Lehman and Mayor Fiorello LaGuardia are honorary chairmen of the committee.

Drama Critics Spill It in Books

The Broadway theatrical season is limping toward the close of its most colorful season in 20 years, and the town's leading dramatic critics have had little more work to do than the fellows who sell smoked glasses for total eclipses of the sun. Random House has stepped into the breach to keep critical noses at the grindstone. John Mason Brown has written an introduction for the newly published "Sixteen Famous British Plays." John Anderson is performing a similar task for "Sixteen Famous European Plays," scheduled for next season. Brooks Atkinson is at work on two chores. He is providing an introduction for a new Random House anthology of the plays of Kaufman and Hart. He is also compiling a formidable volume called "The Yankee Poets" that ranges from Longfellow to Frost, and that is headed eventually for inclusion in the Modern Library Classics.

THE STAGE

"A Perfect Comedy."—Albion Times

LIFE WITH FATHER with Howard Lindsay - Dorothy Stickney 269 SEATS at \$1.10

EMPIRE THEATRE, Broadway & 42nd St. Air-Cond. Even. 8:10. Mat. Wed. & Sat. 2:30

"A HIT."—Walla, Jr. Herald Tribune

Le Gallienne Schildkraut JOSEPH UNCLE HARRY BROADWAY THEATRE, Broadway & 42nd St. Air-Cond. Even. 8:10 to 12:30. Mat. Wed. & Sat. 2:30 to 5:30

100 Artists and Half-Million Paintings Needed for 'Bambi'

Approximately 100 artists, writers and musicians, exclusive of technicians, worked on "Bambi," new Walt Disney feature based on the Felix Salten best seller which will have its Radio City Music Hall premiere next month.

Drawings made in the five years while this RKO Radio release was in the making, ran into the millions. After editing the completed film totals 400,576 oil paintings.

First discussed by the Disney organization in 1936, actual work started a year later. Final sequences were shot in February of this year.

New Theatre Prepares Summer Session

Miriam Goldina, formerly of the Moscow-Habima Theatre, will head the list of the faculty of New Theatre School in its seventh summer session, June 22 to Aug. 14. Special intensive classes to all departments will be offered. Full information may be had from the Registrar of the New Theatre School, 135 W. 44th St.

TOPS—Don't miss it!

WORLD PLAYHOUSE 419 S. Michigan Ave., N. Van Buren New Playwright LUDOV ORELOVA is most exciting thing of our time.—David Cronin, N.Y. Daily Worker. WORLD. 49. ST. 25. No No Ad. C. 7-7477 Tel. Room Reduced Rates to Groups & Organizations

SOVIET TANKS THAT SWIM AND FLY IN THEIR BATTLE FOR RUSSIA

RED TANKS AND OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AIR-COND. STANLEY 424th St. 25th Floor

POLISH TROOPS IN USSR

REVOLUTIONISTS IN THE INVADERS BORIS SHCHUKIN with IRVING PLACE Near 14th Street 10th Floor. (Evening) 8:10 to 10:30. (Weekend) 2:30 to 5:30

WORLD PLAYHOUSE

419 S. Michigan Ave., N. Van Buren New Playwright LUDOV ORELOVA is most exciting thing of our time.—David Cronin, N.Y. Daily Worker. WORLD. 49. ST. 25. No No Ad. C. 7-7477 Tel. Room Reduced Rates to Groups & Organizations

BEGINNING MONDAY, JUNE 22

The Daily Worker and continuing daily

Valentin Katayev's New Novel 'SEMYON KOTKO'

(Never before published in English)

Watch for this story of the Soviet struggle for existence by the famous novelist and playwright, the author of "Squaring the Circle," "Time Forward," "The Embezzlers" and "Lonely White Sail." A best-seller in the Soviet Union because of its timely and thrilling account of the heroic exploits of a young guerrilla fighter in the tradition of Chapayev and Shors.

It's a Must on Your Reading List!

25,000 Cheer Great Carnival Despite Rain

Louis Gets Thundering Ovation After Exhibition... Rice Wins 2-Mile—Budge, Marble Beaten — Borican Wins Half Mile—Feller Hurls 4-0 Shutout

By Nat Low

In spite of intermittent rains and an overcast sky that threatened all afternoon, over 25,000 fans piled into the Polo Grounds yesterday to witness one of the strangest sports shows ever seen anywhere at any time.

The famous field of the Polo Grounds was laid out fantastically as space was made for all the different events and stars who appeared. Unlike other shows of the kind, not one of the previously scheduled stars failed to show up and artistically the show was a roaring success, the fans and athletes alike being in a festive, friendly mood and cheering heartily without exception, every one of the athletic greats who took his turn in the rapid flow of exciting events.

Here's the way the Coogan's Bluff stadium looked. On the infield between third and short was the tennis court. Over second base was the ring in which Joe Louis went four rounds with George Nicholson. On the first base foul line, near the bag, was the tee from which Jim Turnesa, Ed Oliver and Vic Ghezzi, all in the khaki of the United States Army, teed off on one of the finest displays of driving that golf fans could ever hope to see.

The carnival started promptly at one o'clock. After the march of the military bands, the first sports event reeled off to the delight of the assembled thousands.

Alice Marble and Don Budge paired off against Karel Kozeluh and John Nogrady. In a spirited match that was first 2-0 in favor of Marble-Budge, the all male combination fought back to cop the match 4 sets to 2. Both teams got a roaring ovation at the finish.

The golf contests followed, and to golf fans, and others who have never seen golf stars in action, it was a treat long

to be remembered. The three soldiers, all in the top flight golf circles, let fly with booming shots from first base deep into center field where a hole, located all of 175 yards away from the tee was placed. After a brief exhibition of trick shots the boys let fly with their payoff drives down the "green." Ghezzi dropped one about a foot from the flag as the crowd roared. But then a moment later portly Ed Oliver rifled one clean down the "fairway" that dropped a few feet in front of the flag and rolled up to within three feet nine inches of the cup as the audience thundered its acclaim. Turnesa couldn't do any better and the "crown" was awarded to Oliver.

Coming completely as a novelty to New York fans was the lacrosse game which followed. This was interestingly watched and the fans had a jolly time as the boys hacked, passed and ran all over center field grass.

But the biggest ovation of the day came a few minutes later when the figure of Joe Louis trotted out from the Giant dugout and made his way to the ring.

Joe was in fine shape and climbed into the ring amid a standing tribute by his fans. He went four rounds with his spartan George Nicholson. The first three semesters Joe and George jabbed away, hooking lefts to each other's chin and stomach as the crowd hung on ever motion of the great Negro champ, who was being seen by most of the audience for the first time. The fans liked the boxing for the first three rounds which were somewhat tame. But when the bell for the fourth sounded both men went at it as if the title was at stake. Joe here unleashed some left and right handed dynamite that had the sturdy Nicholson on the verge of a kayo. But George held on and how the fans raised the roof when the bell ended the going!

Events then followed with kaleidoscopic swiftness. Ral Bolger the dancer rioted the crowd with an act in

the ring in which he played both fighters and the ref.

Here came the track and field events, with three of the greatest stars in the world competing. Johnny Borican took the half mile run with a last minute kick that left Don Burnham a few feet out at the tape. Jimmy Herbert, the Negro ace from the Grand Street Boys Association, took the quarter-mile from a fine field of Cotter, Shine and Nowicki.

The incomparable Greg Rice had the crowd yelling itself hoarse as he put on an amazing exhibition in the 2-mile to win it handily. As is his wont he sprinted the last lap with a burst of speed that brought roars of amazement from the crowd.

The one and only Cornelius Warmerdam took over the pole vault. The only man in the world ever to vault 15 feet, Corny attempted 16 feet after eliminating two others. As we were leaving Corny had failed in his first try by a scant inch.

And then after all of this came the five-inning game between the Army and the Navy in which Hugh Mulcahy took the mound for the Army against the great Bobby Feller.

The crowd acclaimed the big league stars in uniform as they took the field.

Feller was his invincible self in the short game as the Navy won 4-0. Bobby struck out seven and gave up only three hits as the Navy men touched Hugh Mulcahy for three tallies in the first inning and then went on to score one more in the third frame. The three runs came fast on a double by De Vours, a walk to Ace Parker and a homer by Jim Carlin.

And that was that. A great and glorious day, finished. And with the Army and the Navy thousands of dollars richer to boot.

The Neutral Corner

By Scorer

If you are a Dodger fan, you probably have received a "Notice and Warning" from Leland Stanford MacPhail, president and chieftain of the Flatbush clan. Now, if you are a Dodger fan, you will probably wish to see your favorites play in some of the fifty-odd home games left on the Ebbets Field schedule. Therefore, the MacPhail pronouncement, or, if you please, edict, is of vital importance to you.

For it has to do with the cost of tickets to the Dodger home games. Ebbets Field is one of the smallest parks in major league baseball. The Giants and Yanks have entertained as many as 33,000 and 32,000 fans respectively at Sunday double-headers thus far this season. The top seating capacity, including standing room, at Ebbets Field is about 25,000. As many as 125,000 people have tried to storm the little park at one time.

The Plaintiff Avers:

Mr. MacPhail's ticket-selling policy has been attacked at various times as selfish and detrimental to the best interests of baseball. This is due to the fact that the number of reserved seats varies in direct proportion to the demand. Thus for a Sunday or night game, the cheaper \$1.10 unserved seats are so few that the poorly-heeled fan can't get in at all unless he stands in line at 8 in the morning.

Furthermore, it was charged that even those willing to pay \$1.65 or \$2.00 for reserved seats could purchase no good locations at the box office. To anyone who attends games in Dodger-land, this was an obvious truth, for speculators sell seats from booths across the street from the rotunda of the park.

Larry MacPhail is a man with many enemies. Some of them charged that he didn't try hard enough to keep tickets out of the hands of brokers, intimating that some secret hook-up existed somewhere. MacPhail replied that speculators were licensed by law to sell tickets at 75 cents over the face value provided they stamped the fact clearly on the face of the ticket.

Recently, two newspapers opened their columns to complaints that the ticket situation in Brooklyn smelled to high heaven. Fans wrote indignant letters, saying that unless you were a millionaire or a friend of a friend you couldn't get within earshot of Leo Durocher and his merry men.

Mr. MacPhail's Edict and Warning

MacPhail retorted with the edict aforementioned. He now states that his ticket-takers are forthwith and instantly ordered to refrain from passing within the sacred gates any customer who holds a ticket embellished with a speculator's stamp. He'll refund the money, but to heck with the customer.

This is all to MacPhail's credit; and it must be recorded here that no suspicion has ever been bruited that the Brooklyn club shared in any brokerage "kick-back" arrangement. However, we look forward to a few merry nights at this evening's twilt game with the Cubs, especially when some of the strong-armed ticket-scalping boys arrive with paste-boards and are told "No soap!"

Yes, indeed, there's never a dull moment in Flatbush, when the Dodgers are home!

Second Front, Laughing Letty, And Britons

A veteran newspaperman: "That news about the Anglo-Soviet alliance is the best I've heard since the war began. And the second front will end the war this year—you just watch and see."

Letty Gemes: "I'm ready to pinch hit for DIMAGGIO right now... If Joe McCarthy would pinch me every third day, I'd even up the race in no time... That all-star team that made the world tour in 1934 taught the Japanese how to play baseball, but the only thing they remembered was how to steal second."

Archie Latham, 82-year-old veteran of baseball: "I spent 15 years in London, between 1917 and 1932, but I could never teach the English how to play baseball. They insisted on throwing straight-armed like a girl, and once when I organized a team of Americans and placed a Cap. Curley of the British Army in right field, a fly came down and hit him on the head. But after this war the British will play baseball. They've learned how to throw hand grenades, and you can't toss those machine straight-arm."

Pancho Snyder Gets His

When Pancho Snyder was Bill Terry's right-hand man at the Polo Grounds, he was commonly referred to as the least liked man in baseball because he spied on the players, seldom had a good word for anyone, and was also a poor coach. One of the first things Mel Ott did when he became manager was to fire Snyder, who once was a Giant catching star. Bill Terry, demoted to a position in the Giants' minor league chain, made Snyder manager of the Jersey City club.

The other evening the Jerseys played a twilight game with Montreal, under an agreement with the Army authorities that the lights could be used for one hour after official sundown. At that exact moment, the Montreal team had scored eight runs in the first half of the ninth inning, overturning a Jersey 3 to 2 lead. Under instructions from Snyder, his pitchers passed man after man and his team stalled so that the umpire was obliged to call the game, the score reverting to the previous inning.

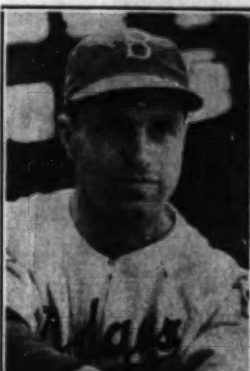
President Frank L. Shaugnessy of the International League acted with commendable speed in chastising Snyder. He fined him \$100 and ordered the game completed. When it is replayed, the Jerseys will start the last half of the ninth with the score 10 to 3 against them.

Wyatt Wins 1st On Camilli's Homer in 7, 4-1

The Dodgers playing their first game since a week ago last Sunday, beat the Cincinnati Reds behind the hurling of Whit Wyatt yesterday at Cincy, 4-1.

The measure of victory came from the bat of Dolf Camilli whose homer in the seventh with two on gave Wyatt his 8th win as against only one loss.

Camilli's blast was a typical one. It sailed far over the fence in right field and brought the Dodgers out of the dugout cheering.



DOLF CAMILLI—HIS HOMER WINS OPENER FOR WYATT

Fans at Camp Unity Send Landis Wire

The following telegram was sent to Judge Landis from baseball field at Camp Unity by audience and players.

"Judge K. M. Landis, 333 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill. We guests and staff members of Camp Unity, Wingdale, N. Y., witnessing a baseball game in which Negro and white are playing together in the spirit of American sportsmanship and in which the winning pitcher was Joe Lillard, former All-American star at Oregon University, do hereby demand that you lift the undemocratic ban against the Negro players in organized baseball."

Yanks Take Double Bill From Browns, 1st, 6-1; 2nd, 5-4

Ruffing Wins Opener, Then Bonham Wins Ninth In Nightcap—Gordon Streak Ended at 29

"How to beat yourself in three easy lessons" was graphically illustrated to 21,861 fans at Yankee Stadium in the eighth inning of yesterday's double header by the St. Louis Browns, who dropped a double-header to the Yankees, 5-4 and 6-1.

The man with the butterfly ball, Johnny Niggeling, was outpitching Ernie Bonham, Yank star, when Buddy Hassett singled to right and went to second on Henrich's sacrifice. DIMaggio hit to third baseman Cliff, whose throw to first was wide; first sacker McQuinn stumbled going after the ball and Hassett scored. Keller walked and Joe Gordon came up to strike out, ending his consecutive hitting streak at 29. But as Gordon fanned, DIMaggio and Keller worked a double steal and when Catcher Ferrell threw the ball into left field Joe scored. Then DIMaggio pulled a squeeze play burnt out of his hat to tally Keller.

Crossett made the first two Yank runs on walks combined with hits in the first and third. The Browns rapped Bonham freely in the third and fourth to score three times. Afterwards he tightened up to edge out his ninth victory.

The Browns made a futile attempt to catch up in the ninth but doubles by Laabs and Judnich made but one run.

Red Ruffing coasted to his 25th victory in the first game, topping Denny Galehouse and the Browns 6-1. Vernon Stephens, Browne rookie

Dodgers Here; Giants Open Home Stand

The local stage settings for baseball change today when the two National League teams return for a stay which extends into the first week in July. This evening at 7, the Dodgers come home to Ebbets Field to meet Chicago's Cubs in the first of four twilt games during the month of June. According to regulations promulgated by the Army command, lights may be used for one hour after official sunset.

Other twilt games are with the Cards on Thursday, June 18; the Pirates on Tuesday, June 23; and the Reds on Thursday, June 25. These four western clubs also play daytime games with the Dodgers, as follows: Cubs, June 17; St. Louis, June 20, and a double-header, June 21; Cincinnati, June 27, and a double-header, June 28. Boston comes to Ebbets Field for a scheduled night game on July 1, the last home game for the Dodgers until July 21.

The Giants open at the Polo Grounds against the Cards on Tuesday, June 6; play a game Wednesday afternoon with them; and then meet the Cubs, Reds and Pirates in that order, with double-headers with the Cubs on Sunday, June 21; and with the Reds on Sunday, June 28. The Phillies come to the Polo Grounds on June 30, Boston plays there on July 2, and the July 4th double-header.

Horace Stoneham, president of the Giants, has not yet made a decision as to whether he will try twilt games instead of the four night games originally scheduled for this month.

SCORES

AMERICAN LEAGUE	
First game.	
Detroit	110 000 000-2 6 0
Boston	000 001 11-3 9 0
Briggs and Tebbetts; Newsome and Peacock.	
Second game.	
Chicago	300 201 300-9 10 0
Washington	000 001 002-3 12 1
Lyons and Trenb; Hudson, Wilson (7) and Early.	

NATIONAL LEAGUE	
First game.	
Brooklyn	010 000 030-4 10 0
Cincinnati	000 000 001-1 5 2
Wyatt and Owen; Walters and Lamanno.	
Second game.	
New York	210 010 000-4 10 0
Pittsburgh	200 010 000-3 9 2
Carpenter and Danning; Heintzelman, Diets (3) and Phelps, Lopez (3).	

First game.	
Boston	015 000 000-6 13 1
Chicago	301 020 11-8 15 1
Tolin, Salvo (3), Donovan (3), Erickson (7) and Lombardi, Klutts (5), Lee; Blithorn (3) and McCullough.	
Second game.	
Philadelphia	000 100 000-1 6 1
St. Louis	110 015 011-9 11 2
Johnson, Beck (4) Naylor (6) and Livingston; Warneke and O'Dea.	

First game.	
Philadelphia	000 100 000-1 6 1
St. Louis	110 015 011-9 11 2
Johnson, Beck (4) Naylor (6) and Livingston; Warneke and O'Dea.	

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WHAT'S ON

RATES: What's On notices for the Daily and The Worker are 50¢ per line (10 words to a line—5 lines minimum). DEADLINE: Daily at 11 Noon. For Sunday, 5 P.M. Friday.

Tonight
CASTING FOR ONE ACT play! Choral Chant. Skills. 8:30 P.M. Actors needed. Little Variety Theatre, 54 East 17th St. NYC.

Philadelphia, Pa.
ELIZABETH GURLEY PLYNN will speak on "The Hour Has Struck for a 2nd Front Now," on Monday, June 15, at 8 P.M. at Musical Fund Hall, 810 Locust. All Worker readers are invited. Admission free. Ausp. Philadelphia Office, The Worker.

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This book discusses the Red Army's new arms and tactics, including the modern use of cavalry in conjunction with mechanized units. An account of Soviet strategy and leadership is included. The author also presents factual accounts of the battles in the Far East in 1938 and 1939, and of the war in Finland. Finally, the book closes with a log of the war in Russia, which clearly reveals that Captain Kournakoff has been right in his comments and interpretations of the war more often than any other military commentator.

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The Daily Worker Coupon Books, now on sale at Communist Party branches, and at the Business Office of the Daily Worker, will not be valid until

MONDAY, JUNE 22

Please do not attempt to use the coupons until that date.

WANT-ADS

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4 lines	85¢	1.80
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